

# The best practice of climate needs for pigs – and how to fulfil it

**VIV Master Class Vietnam** 

Mr Carsten Bo Pedersen & Mr Jørgen Møller Andersen, Climate Expert from SKOV Asia WWW.VIV.NET

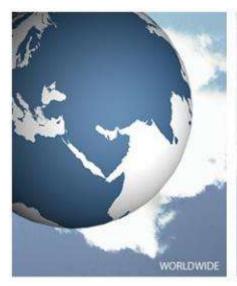


# The best practice of climate needs for pigs – and how to fulfil it

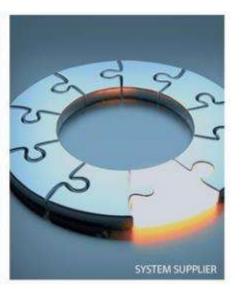
Carsten Bo Pedersen & Jørgen Møller Andersen, Climate Expert from SKOV Asia









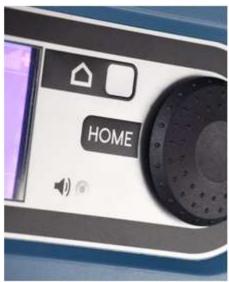


SKOV VNU Vietnam











The best practice of climate needs for pigs and how to fullfill it.

By Carsten Bo Pedersen and Joergen Moeller Andersen

Area sales managers Skov Asia Bangkok.



#### When we close the houses we take responsibility...















#### Different behave for different age and size

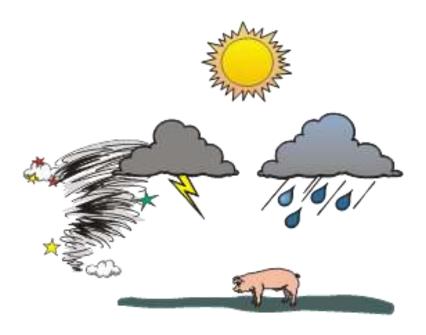


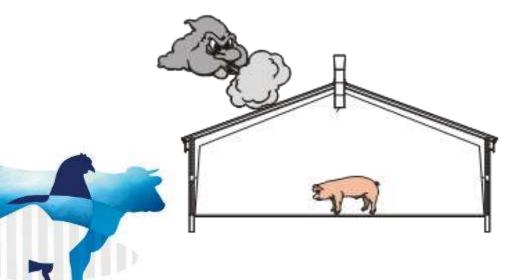
There are a lot of different ways to grow pigs. There is also a lot of different systems to keep the pigs in there houses.





#### Why ventilate?





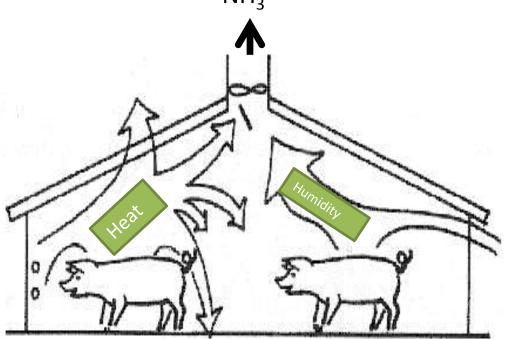


#### To control the climate

- High daily gain
- Low feed conversion rate (FCR)
- High state of health
- Low mortality
- Ensure right behaviour in the pen
- Ensure good air quality
  - CO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, dust etc.
  - Minimum ventilation m<sup>3</sup>/h

# Why ventilate

- Temperature °C
- CO<sub>2</sub>
- Humidity
- Heat
- NH<sub>3</sub>



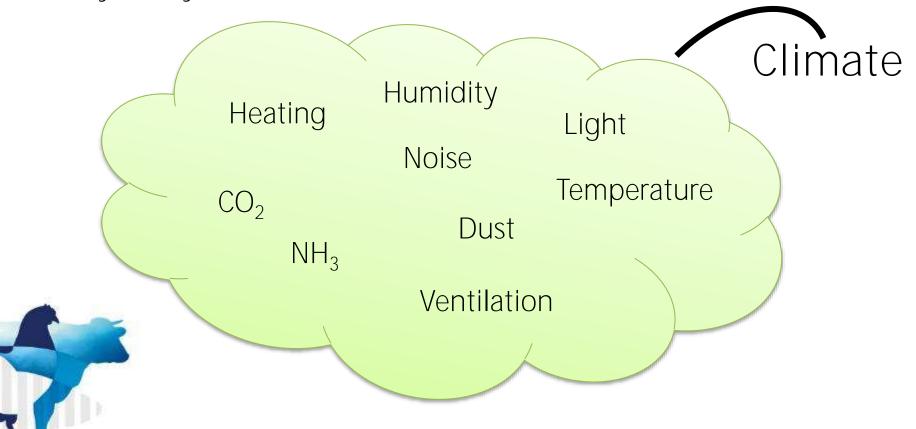




#### Climate vs. ventilation



->Why worry about the climate?



#### **Animal Demands**



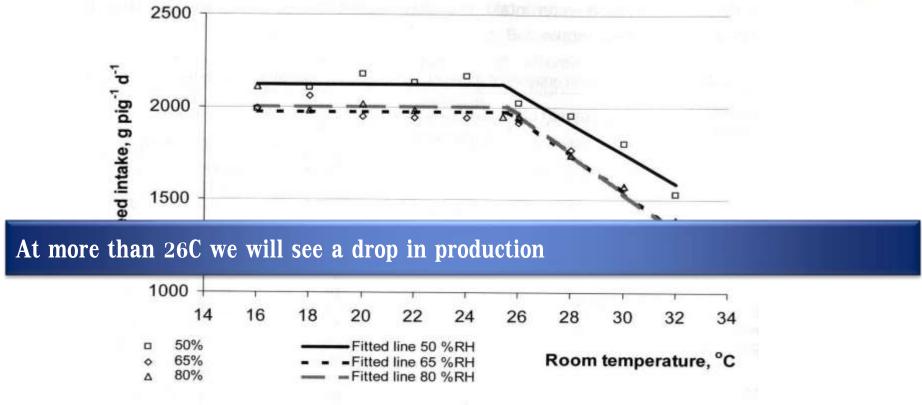
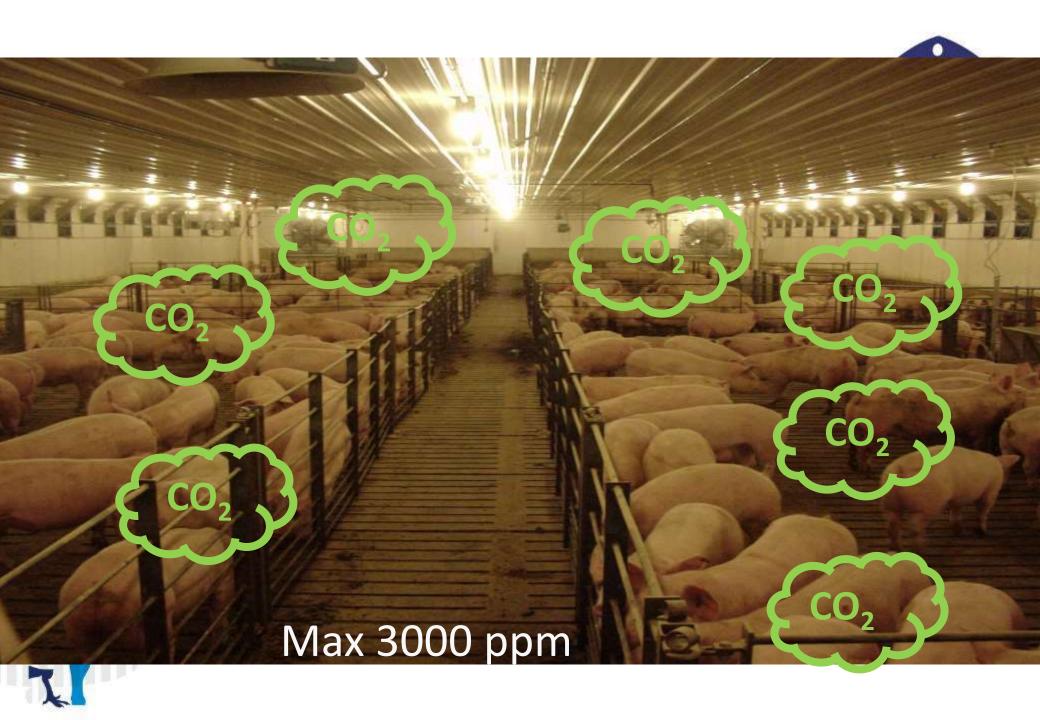


Figure 3. Broken line relationship between ambient temperature and voluntary feed intake;  $\square \diamondsuit \Delta \text{ are means of measured data}.$ 







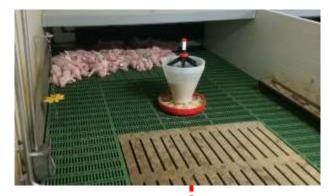
# Sensitivity to climatic stress\*



\*) Climatic stress: Temperature fluctuations High CO<sub>2</sub> High NH<sub>3</sub> Chill – turing into draft











Very sensitive

#### Behaviour - comfort

- Control of body temperature
  - Build nests
  - Slushing for cooling
  - Resting behaviour
    - Important indicator for the well being of the pigs











## Behavior – social relations



Ranking Normal behavior



Stress related Abnormal behavior









# SKOV A/S – in Glyngoere – approx. 11,000 m<sup>2</sup>



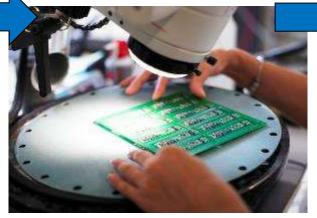






# SKOV – a complete Company













#### R&D

- Development of systems
- Mechanical construction
- Development of hardware
- Development of software
- 56 employees
- 8-10% of turnover is spent on development and research
- Cooperation with universities and agricultural research centres





# Technologies – Air Physics, own Test Centre









# Technologies - mechanical Construction











# Technologies - Software Development











# **SKOV Global Support**

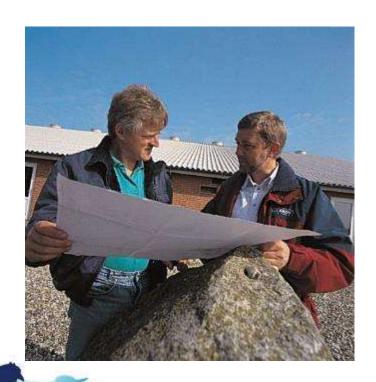






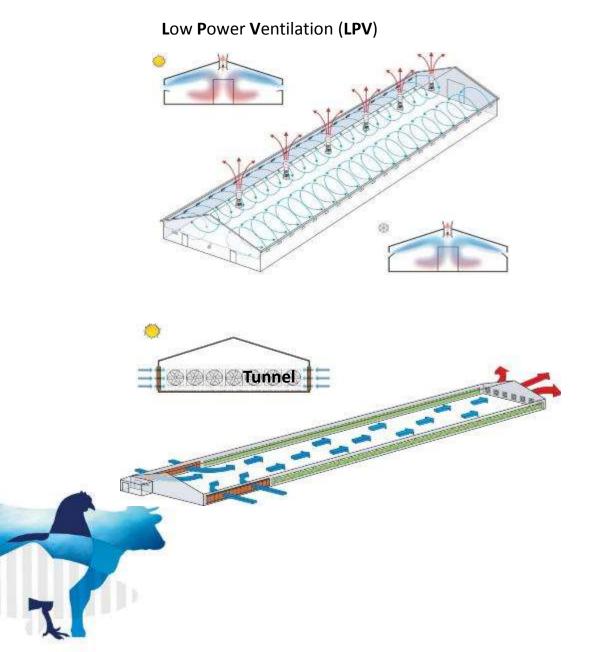
# SKOV – Your Partner: Advising

 We make a dedicated solution that fits you and your animals' requirements



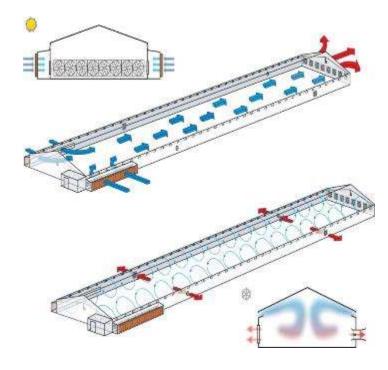


# Different type of ventilation systems



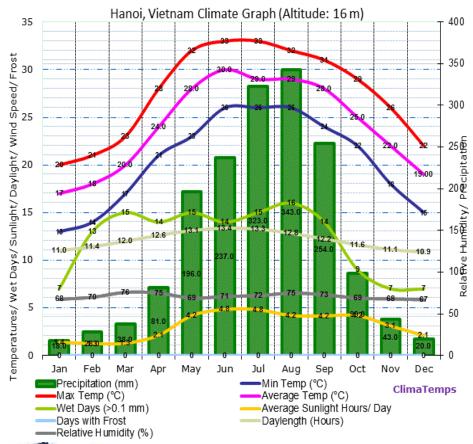


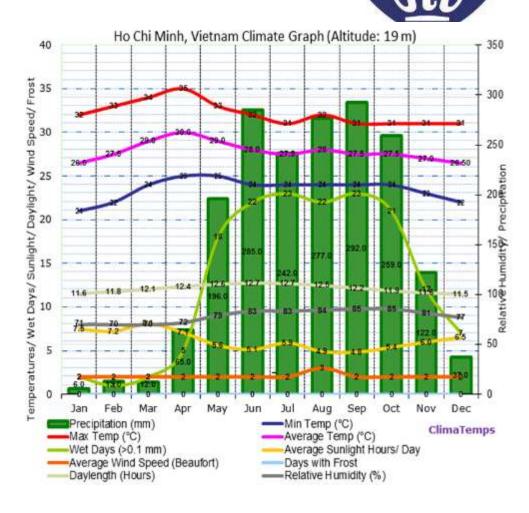
#### **Combi Tunnel**





## Climate date from Vietnam Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh





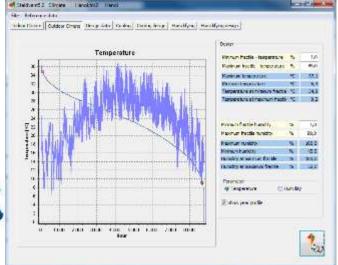


#### **Local climate: Hanoi**

#### **Local climate:**







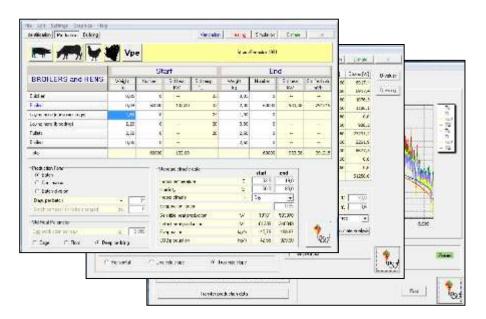
#### MeteoNorm - Climate database

- METEOTEST
- Access to climate data's from more than 15.000 locations around the world.
- Hourly based information's on temperature, humidity etc. from every single location.
- Data's are collected over a number of years and statistically treated ( meaning no single day peaks from last summer (2))

Temperature profile

#### Calculation based on StaldVent with special Skov module

#### **Calculations:**

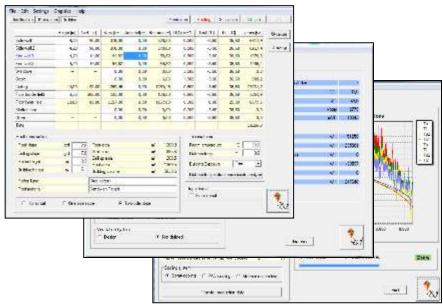


#### **House and Production figures:**

- Number and size of animal.
- Production form and batch length
- Temperature, humidity and CO<sub>2</sub> strategy
- How are the animals kept inside the house
- Size of house and insulation values
- Kind of ventilation and cooling system.

• ...





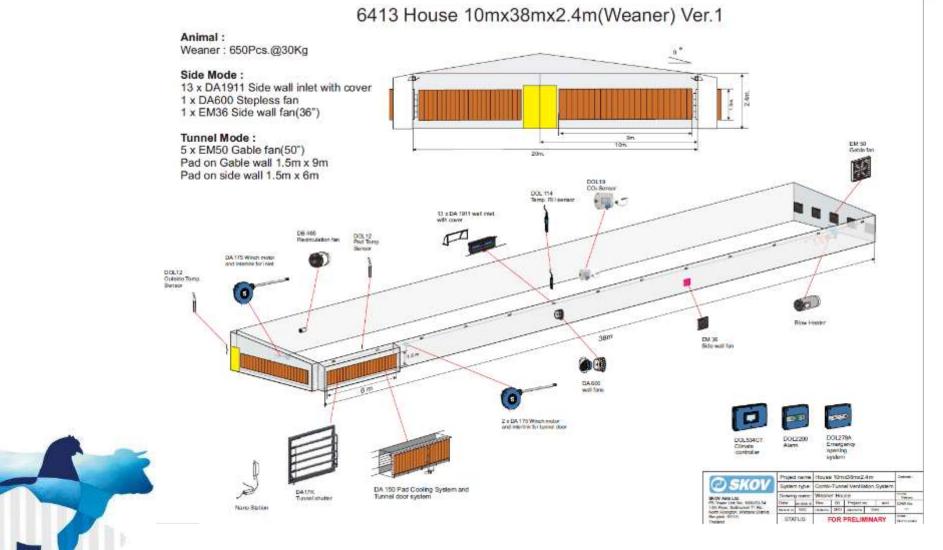
#### **Different calculations:**

- Climate conditions in LPV mode
- Climate conditions in tunnel mode
- Heating requirements
- Effect of cooling
- Yearly electricity consumption

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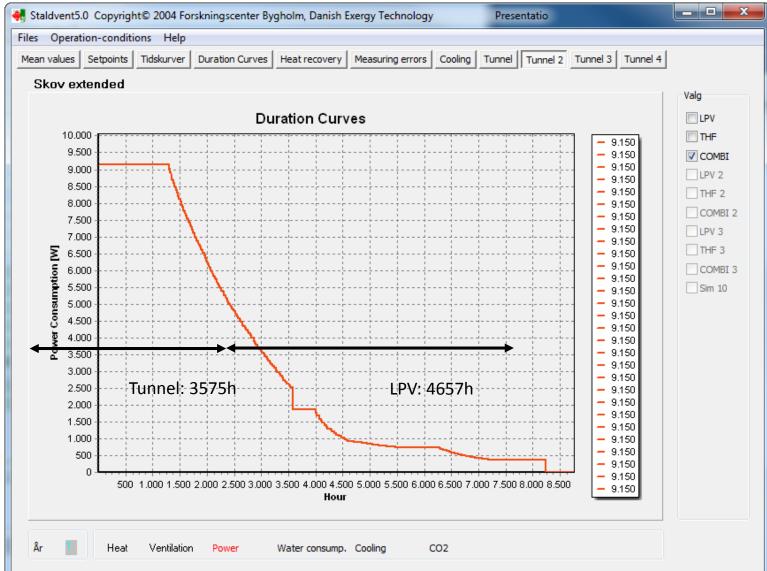
## 6413 House 10mx38mx2.4m(Weaner)





# Power consumption and running hours, Weaners

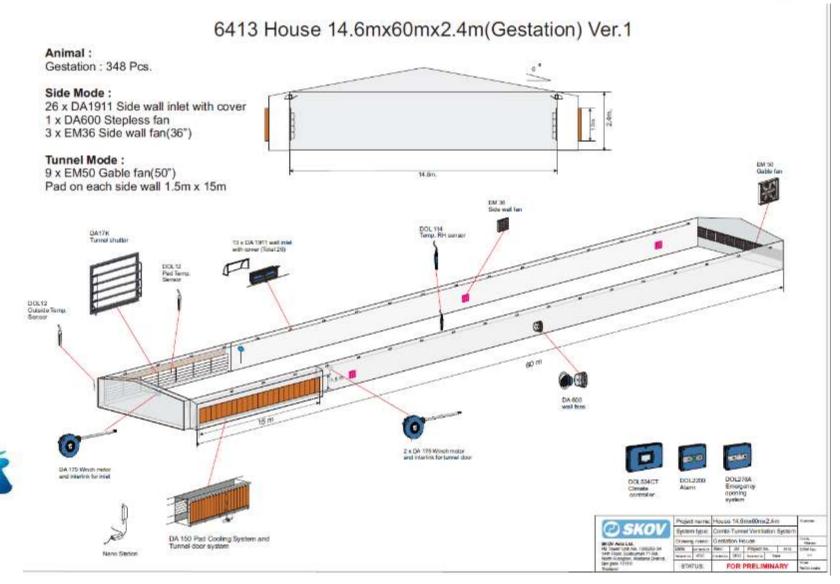






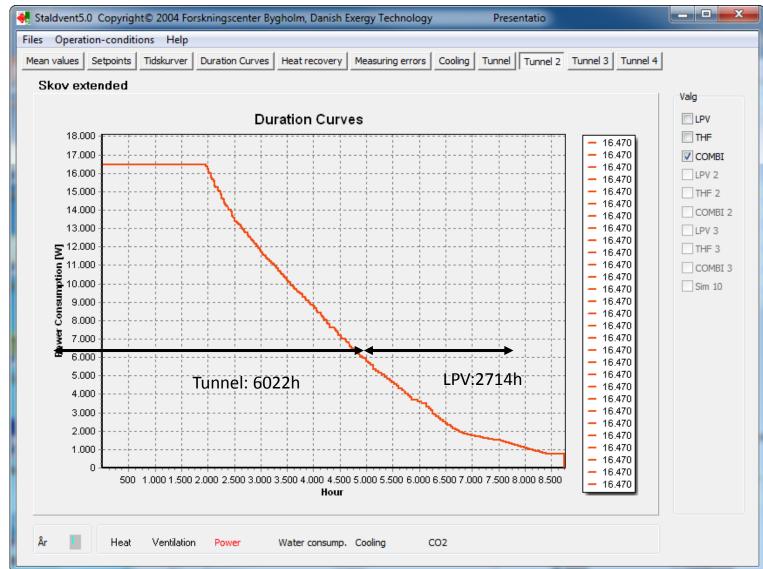
## 6413 House 14.6mx60mx2.4m(Gestation)





# Power consumption and running hours, gestation







# Yearly energy consumption



| Section   | kWh/year | Temperature, setpoint,C° |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|
| Gestation | 77803    | 22°                      |
| Weaners   | 27507    | 30°->22°                 |



# LPV systems: DA 1200 and DA 1540











Tunnel ventilation pig houses

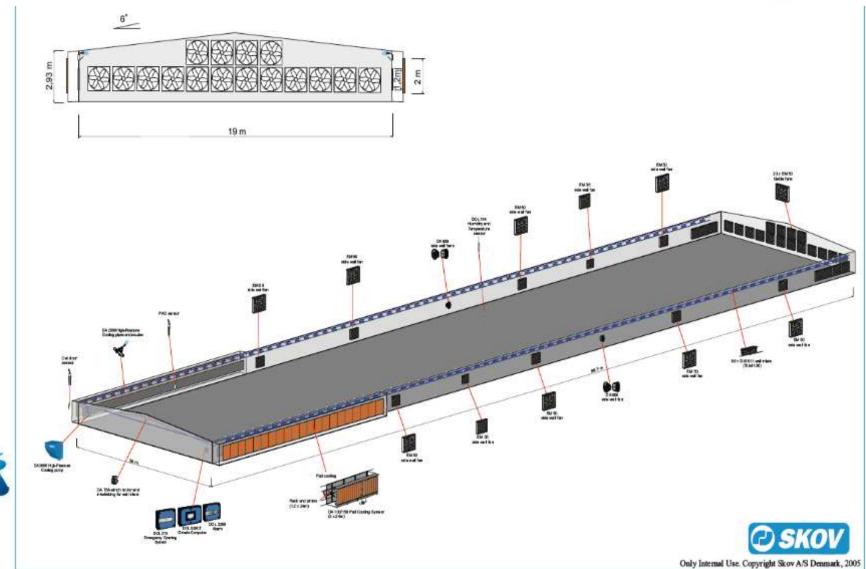






# Combi tunnel systems for hot / cold areas

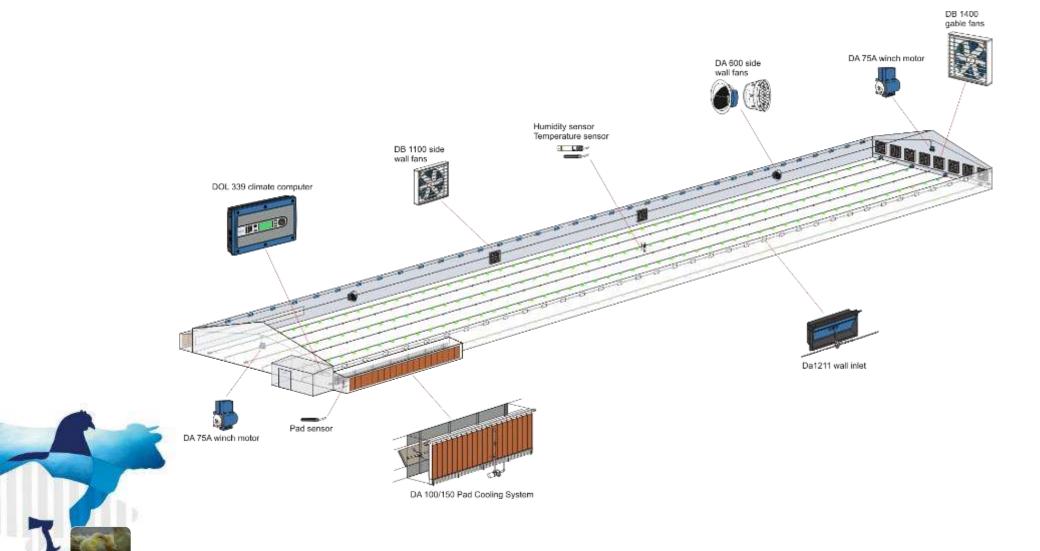


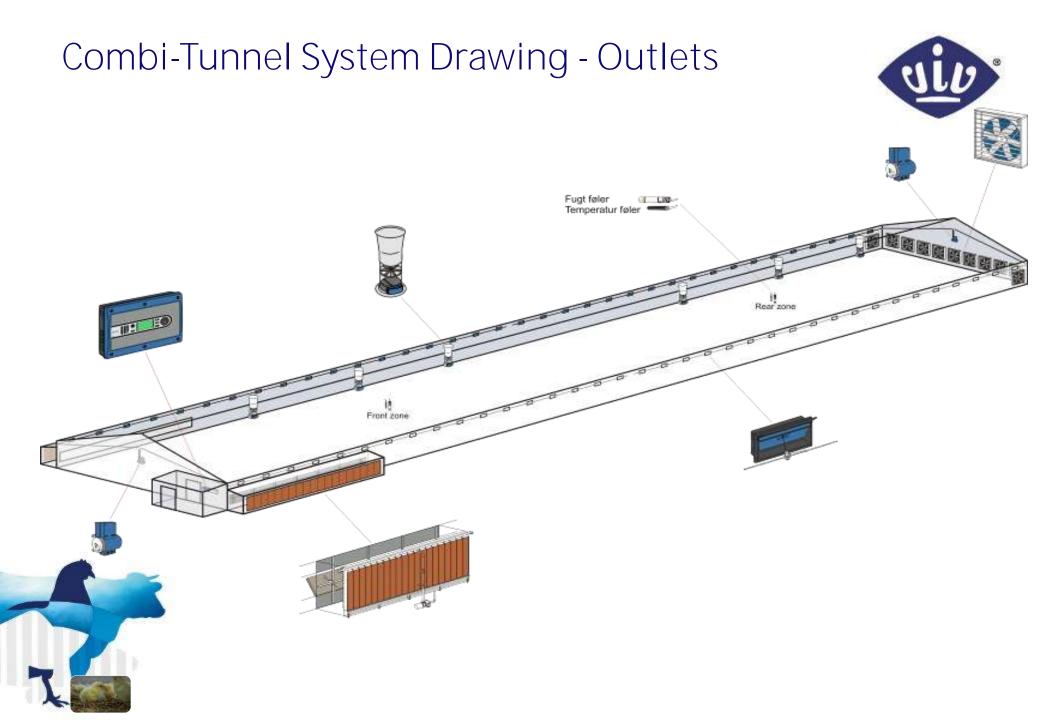




# Combi-Tunnel System Drawing - Wall Fans

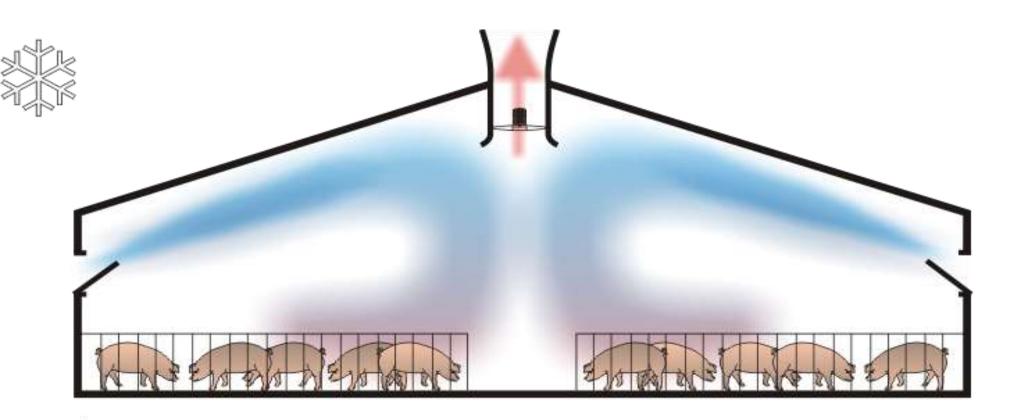






# Air distribution in cold periods



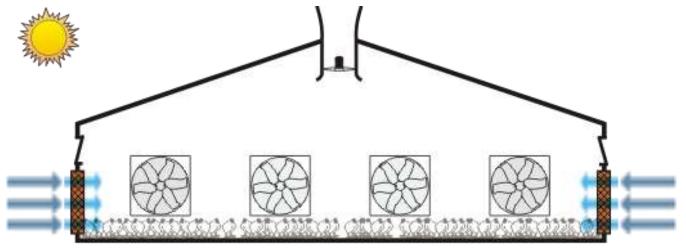


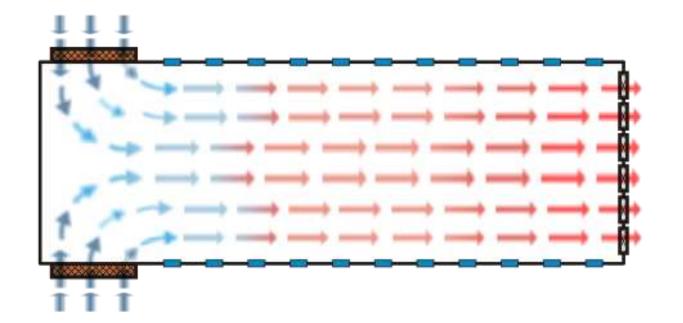


# Tunnel Ventilation

# Airflow during hot weater0









# Dol 534 / Pol 539 Climate Controlems



- PID regulation technology
- MultiStep® fan control
- Two-zone control
- Cycle-time control of the ventilation
- Control according to outside temperature
- CO<sub>2</sub> and NH<sub>3</sub> recording
- Cooling control
- RST (roof side tunnel) ventilation
- Trend and batch curves
- Comprehensive alarm functions



# Language on the controller in Viet and many more







